

الْمُفْرَدَاتُ

Vocabulary

نَبِيٌّ (أَنْبِيَاءُ , وَنَ)	prophet	nabiyy ^{un} (anbiyaa ^u , nabiyyuuna)
عَلِمَ (-) عِلْمًا	he knew	‘alima (ya‘alam ^u) ‘ilm ^{an}
عِلْمٌ (عُلُومٌ)	knowledge; science	‘ilm ^{un} (‘uluum ^{un})
مُعَلِّمٌ (وَنَ)	teacher (<i>m</i>)	mu‘allim ^{un} (uuna)
مُعَلِّمَةٌ (اتُ)	teacher (<i>f</i>)	mu‘allimat ^{un} (mu‘allimaat ^{un})
ذَهَبَ (-) ذَهَابًا	he went	dhahaba (yadhhab ^u) dhahaab ^{an}
ذَهَابٌ	going	dhahaab ^{un}
صَعَبٌ (صِعَابٌ)	difficult	Sa‘ab ^{un} (Si‘aab ^{un})
حَضَرَ (-) حُضُورًا	he attended	HaDara (yaHDur ^u) HuDuur ^{an}
حُضُورٌ	attendance	HuDuur ^{un}
إِثْنَانٍ / إِثْنَانِ	two (<i>m/f</i>)	ithnaan ⁱ / ithnataan ⁱ
ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	thalaathat ^{un}
أَرْبَعَةٌ	four	arba‘at ^{un}
خَمْسَةٌ	five	khamsat ^{un}
سِتَّةٌ	six	sittat ^{un}
سَبْعَةٌ	seven	sab‘at ^{un}
ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	thamaaniyat ^{un}
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	tis‘at ^{un}
عَشْرَةٌ	ten	‘asharat ^{un}
مِائَةٌ (مِائَاتٌ)	one hundred	mi‘at ^{un} (mi‘aat ^{un})
أَلْفٌ (آلَافٌ)	one thousand	al ^{un} (aalaaf ^{un})

مَاءٌ (أَمْوَاهُ , مِيَاهُ)	water	maa ^{un} (amwaah ^{un} , miyaah ^{un})
جَدًّا	very	jidd ^{an}
عَالَمٌ (عَوَالِمٌ , وَنَ)	world	ʿaalam ^{un} (ʿawaalim ^u , ʿalamuuna)
سَنَةٌ (سِنُونٌ , سَنَوَاتٌ)	year	sanat (sinuuna, sanawaat ^{un})
أَيْضًا	also	ayD ^{an}
بَعَثَ (-) بَعَثًا	he sent	baʿatha (yabʿath ^u) baʿth ^{an}
بَعَثٌ	sending	baʿth ^{un}
عَدَدٌ (أَعْدَادٌ)	number	ʿadad ^{un} (aʿdaad ^{un})
مَعْدُودٌ (وَنَ , اِتْ)	1. counted 2. limited	maʿduud ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
فَقَطٌ	only	faqaT
سَالِمٌ (وَنَ , اِتْ)	sound	saalim ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
أَهْلٌ (أَهَالٌ , وَنَ)	people, folk	ahl ^{un} (ahaal ⁱⁿ , uuna)
أَرْضٌ (أَرَاضٍ , أَرْضُونَ)	earth, land, ground	arD ^{un} (araaD ⁱⁿ , araDuuna)
دَقِيقَةٌ (دَقَائِقٌ)	minute	daqeeqat ^{un} (daqaaʿiq ^u)
دَقِيقٌ (وَنَ , اِتْ)	precise	daqeeq ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
سَاعَةٌ (اِتْ)	hour	saaʿat ^{un} (saaʿaat ^{un})
أُسْبُوعٌ (أَسَابِيعٌ)	week	usbuu ^{un} (asaabee ^{un})
شَهْرٌ (شُهُورٌ)	month	shahr ^{un} (shuhuur ^{un})

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مَدْرَسَةٌ (مَدَارِسُ)	school	madrasat ^{um} (madaaris ^u)
يَوْمٌ (أَيَّامٌ)	day	yawm ^{um} (ayyaam ^{um})
الْيَوْمَ	today	al-yawm ^a
الآنَ	now	al-aan ^a
أَبٌ (آبَاءٌ)	father	ab ^{um} (aabaa ^{um})
الْأَبَوَانِ	parents	al-abawaani
أَخٌ (إِخْوَانٌ ، إِخْوَةٌ)	brother	akh ^{um} (ikhwaan ^{um} , ikhwat ^{um})
حَمٌّ (أَحْمَاءٌ)	brother-in-law	Ham ^{um} (aHmaa ^{um})
فَمٌّ (أَفْوَاهٌ)	mouth	fam ^{um} (afwaah ^{um})
ذُو	possessor of (<i>m</i>)	dhuu
ذَوُو , أُوْلُو	possessor of (<i>m. pl.</i>)	dhawuu , uuluu
أَمْرٌ (أُمُورٌ)	matter, affair	amr ^{um} (umuur ^{um})
شَأْنٌ (شُؤُونٌ)	matter, affair	sha'n ^{um} (shu'uun ^{um})
ذُو شَأْنٍ	important	dhuu sha'n ⁱⁿ
أُولُو الْأَمْرِ	leaders	uuluu al-amr ⁱ
ذَاتُ	possessor of (<i>f</i>)	dhaat ^u
ذَوَاتُ , أُوْلَاتُ	possessor of (<i>f. pl.</i>)	dhawaat ^u , uulaat ^u
ذَاتُ (ذَوَاتُ)	essence	dhaat ^{um} (dhawaat ^{um})
بِالذَّاتِ	in itself	bidh-dhaat ⁱ
فِي دِمَشْقَ بِالذَّاتِ	in Damascus itself	fi dimashq ^a bidh-dhaat ⁱ
هُوَ/هِيَ بِالذَّاتِ	he himself / she herself	huwa/hiya bidh-dhaat ⁱ
ذَاتَ يَوْمٍ	once upon a time; one day	dhaat ^a yawm ⁱⁿ
صَاحِبٌ (أَصْحَابٌ , صَحْبٌ)	companion	SaaHib ^{um} (aSHaab ^{um} , SaHb ^{um})

صَاحِبُ (أَصْحَابُ)	possessor of	SaaHib ^u (aSHaab ^u)
صَاحِبُ الْبَيْتِ	landlord	SaaHib ^u al-bayt ⁱ
أَهْلُ الْعِلْمِ	those of knowledge	ahl al-‘ilm ⁱ
عَدْلٌ	justice	‘adl ^{un}
مَدِينَةٌ (مُدُنٌ)	city	madeenat ^{un} (mudun ^{un})
الْمَدِينَةُ	Medina (<i>prop. name</i>)	al-madeenat ^u
أَخَذَ (-) أَخْذًا	he took	akhadha (ya’kudh ^u) akhdh ^{an}
أَخَذَ	taking	akhdh ^{un}
ضَرَبَ (-) ضَرْبًا	he hit	Daraba (yaDrib ^u) Darb ^{an}
ضَرَبَ	hitting	Darb ^{un}
دُنْيَا	world (<i>f</i>)	dunya
مَعَ	with (<i>treat as prep.</i>)	ma‘a
عِنْدَ	with (<i>treat as prep.</i>)	‘inda
مَعَكَ حَقٌّ / الْحَقُّ مَعَكَ	you are right	ma‘aka Haqq ^{un} / al-Haqq ^u ma‘aka
الْحَقُّ عَلَيْكَ	you are wrong	al-Haqq ^u ‘alayka
فَجْرٌ	daybreak	fajr ^{un}
سَبِيلٌ (سَبِيلٌ)	way	sabeel ^{un} (subul ^{un})
فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ	in the way of Allah	fi sabeel’allah ⁱ
إِبْنُ الْبَلَدِ / أَبْنَاءُ الْبِلَادِ	a local / fellow countryman	ibn ^u al-balad ⁱ / abnaa ^{‘u} al-bilaad ⁱ
أَبُو بَكْرٍ	Abu Bakr	abu bakr ⁱⁿ
كَ	like (<i>prep.</i>)	ka
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَاتٌ)	time	waqt ^{un} (awqaat ^{un})
زَمَانٌ (أَزْمِنَةٌ)	time	zamaan ^{un} (azminat ^{un})
عَنْ طَرِيقٍ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	by way of, via	‘an Tareeq ⁱ
ضَمِيرٌ مُتَّصِلٌ / مُنْفَصِلٌ	attached/detached pronoun (<i>gram.</i>)	Dameer ^{un} muttaSil ^{un} / munfaSil ^{un}

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وَصَلَ (يَصِلُ) وَصُولًا	he arrived at	waSala (yaSil ^u) wuSuul ^{an}
وُصُولٌ	arrival	wuSuul ^{un}
حَالًا	at once, immediately	Haal ^{an}
لَيْلٌ	night	layl ^{un}
لَيْلَةٌ (لَيْالٍ)	a night	laylat ^{un} (layaal ⁱⁿ)
اللَّيْلَةَ	tonight	al-laylat ^a
لَيْلًا	at night	layl ^{an}
نَهَارٌ	day	nahaar ^{un}
نَهَارًا	by day	nahaar ^{an}
كَتَبَ لَيْلَ نَهَارٍ	he wrote night and day	kataba layl ^a nahaar ^a
يَوْمًا	one day	yawm ^{an}
قَبْلًا	before, previously	qabl ^{an}
بَعْدًا	after, later	ba ^c d ^{an}
أَمْسٍ	yesterday	ams ⁱ
كَاتِبٌ (كُتَّابٌ)	writer, author	kaatib ^{un} (kuttaab ^{un})
وَجَدَ (-) وَجُودًا	he found	wajada (yajid ^u) wujuud ^{an}
وُجُودٌ	existence; being, presence	wujuud ^{un}
خَرَجَ (-) خُرُوجًا (مِنْ)	he went out (of)	kharaja (yakhruj ^u) khuruuj ^{an} (min)
خُرُوجٌ	exit; going out	khuruuj ^{un}
دَخَلَ (-) دُخُولًا / (فِي)	he entered	dakhala (yadkhul ^u) dukhuul ^{an}
دَخَلَ (-) دُخُولًا (عَلَى)	he entered (upon o s.o.), called (on o s.o.)	dakhala (yadkhul ^u) dukhuul ^{an} (=alaa)
دُخُولٌ	entry	dukhuul ^{un}
قَدْ / لَقَدْ	emphatic particle	qad / laqad
بَرَهَنَ (يُبْرَهُنُ) بُرْهَانًا , بَرْهَنَةً (عَلَى)	to prove (s.th)	barhana (yubarhin ^u) burhaan ^{an} , barhanat ^{an} (=ala)
بَرْهَنَةٌ	proof, proving	barhanat ^{un}
بَسَمَلٌ (يُبَسْمَلُ) بِسْمَلَةً	to recite 'bismillah'	basmla (yubasmil ^u) basmalat ^{an}
بَسْمَلَةٌ	the utterance of 'bismillah'	basmlat ^{un}
ظَنَّ (يُظُنُّ) ظَنًّا	1. to think, consider o s.o./ ه s.th. to be ه s.th. 2. to doubt	Dhanna (yaDhunn ^u) Dhann ^{an}
ظَنٌّ (ظُنُونٌ)	1. opinion 2. doubt	Dhann ^{un} (Dhunuun ^{un})
بِ	with (prep.)	bi

مَنَعَ (-) مَنَعًا	to deny, refuse ◦ s.o. ه s.th.	mana ^c a (yamna ^c) man ^{an}
مَنَعَ (-) مَنَعًا (مِنْ)	to prevent ◦ s.o. (from ه s.th.)	mana ^c a (yamna ^c) man ^{an} (min)
مَنَعٌ	prevention	man ^{cun}
سَأَلَ (-) سَأَلًا	to ask ◦ s.o. ه s.th.	sa'ala (yas'al ^u) su'aal ^{an}
سُؤَالٌ (أَسْئَلَةٌ)	question	su'aal ^{un} (as'ilat ^{un})
جَعَلَ (-) جَعَلًا	1. to make 2. to consider ◦ s.o./ ه s.th. to be ه s.th.	ja'ala (yaj'al ^u) ja' ^c al ^{an}
جَعَلٌ	making	ja' ^c al ^{un}
بَلَى	yes indeed (after negative question)	balaa
قَالَ (يَقُولُ) قَوْلًا (-)	he said ه s.th. (to ◦ s.o.)	qaala (yaquul ^u) qawl ^{an} (li)
قَوْلٌ (أَقْوَالٌ)	statement	qawl ^{un} (aqwaal ^{un})
بِالْقَوْلِ وَالْفِعْلِ	by/in word and deed	bi-l-qawl ⁱ wa-l-fi' ⁱ
وَتَقَى (يَتَّقِي) تَقِيَّةً (-)	he trusted	wathiqaa (yathiq ^u) thiqaat ^{an} (bi)
تَقِيَّةٌ	trust	thiqaat ^{un}
سَمِعَ (-) سَمْعًا	to hear	sami ^c a (yasma ^c) sam ^c an
سَمِعَ (-) سَمْعًا (بِ)	to hear (about)	sami ^c a (yasma ^c) sam ^c an (bi)
سَمْعٌ	hearing; sense of hearing, audition	sam ^{cun}
سَمْعٌ (أَسْمَاعٌ)	ear	sam ^{cun} (asmaa ^{cun})
رَغِبَ (-) رَغْبَةً (فِي)	to desire	raghiba (yarghab ^u) raghbat ^{an} (fi)
رَغِبَ (-) رَغْبَةً (عَنْ)	not to desire	raghiba (yarghab ^u) raghbat ^{an} (^c an)
رَغْبَةٌ (رَغَبَاتٌ)	desire	raghbat ^{un} (raghabaat ^{un})
غَفَرَ (-) مَغْفِرَةً , غُفْرَانًا (-)	to forgive (◦ s.o.) ه s.th.	ghafara (yaghfir ^u) maghfirat ^{an} , ghufraan ^{an} (li)
مَغْفِرَةٌ , غُفْرَانٌ	forgiveness	maghfirat ^{un} , ghufraan ^{un}
أَذِنَ (-) إِذْنًا (-) (-)	to permit (◦ s.o.) to do (ه s.th.)	adhina (ya'dhan ^u) idhn ^{an} (li) (bi)
إِذْنٌ	permission	idhn ^{un}
بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ	God willing (<i>lit. with Allah's permission</i>)	bi-idhn ⁱ Allah
ذَهَبَ (-) ذَهَابًا (-)	to take, take away	dhahaba (yadhhab ^u) dhahaab ^{an} (bi)
ذَنْبٌ (ذُنُوبٌ)	sin	dhanb ^{un} (dhunuub ^{un})
الْآنَ	now	al-aan ^a
أَيًّا	pronoun	iyyaa
عِنْدِي	in my opinion	^c indii
مَفْعُولٌ فِيهِ ظَرْفٌ مَكَانٍ / زَمَانٍ	adverbs of place/time	maf ^c uul ^{un} fiih ⁱ Dhari ^u makaan ⁱⁿ /zamaan ⁱⁿ
ظَرْفٌ (ظُرُوفٌ)	situation	Dhari ^{un} (Dhuruuf ^{un})

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قَبْلَ	before	qabl ^a
بَعْدَ	after	ba ^ˀ da ^a
فَوْقَ	over	fawq ^a
تَحْتَ	under	taHt ^a
حَوْلَ	around; about	Hawl ^a
طُولَ	throughout	Tuul ^a
نَحْوُ (أَنْحَاءُ)	direction, grammar	naHw ^{un} (anHaa ^{un})
نَحْوُ مِنْ	approximately	naHw ^{un} min
نَحْوَ	toward	naHw ^a
ضِمْنَ	among	Dimn ^a
بَيْنَ	between; among	bayn ^a
بَيْنَ بَيْنَ	so so	bayn ^a bayn ^a
مِنْ بَيْنِهِمْ	from among them	min baynihim
دُونَ	below, without	duun ^a
حَيْثُ	where	Haythu
حِينَ	when	Hiin ^a
مَرَّةً / مَرَّتَيْنِ / مَرَّاتٍ	once/twice/more than twice	marrat ^{an} / marratayn ⁱ / marraat ⁱⁿ
مَرَّاتٍ كَثِيرَةً	many times (<i>adv.</i>)	marraat ⁱⁿ katheerat ^{an}
ثَلَاثَ مَرَّاتٍ	three times (<i>adv.</i>)	thalaath ^a marraat ⁱⁿ
الْجُمُعَةُ / يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ	Friday	al-jum(u) ^ˀ at ^u / yawm ^u al-jum(u) ^ˀ at ⁱ
يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ	on Friday (<i>adv.</i>)	yawm ^a al-jum(u) ^ˀ at ⁱ
رَمَضَانَ / شَهْرَ رَمَضَانَ	Ramadan	ramaDaan ^u / shahr ^u ramaDaan ^a
يَدٌ (أَيْدٍ , أَيَادٍ)	hand	yad ^{un} (ayd ⁱⁿ , ayaad ⁱⁿ)
تَحْتَ يَدِكَ	at your disposal	taHt ^a yadika
بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ	in front of him	bayn ^a yadayh ⁱ
مَوْضُوعٌ (مَوَاضِعُ)	subject	mawDuu ^{ˀun} (mawaaDii ^{ˀun})
سَبَبٌ (أَسْبَابٌ)	reason, cause	sabab ^{un} (asbaab ^{un})
عَصْرٌ (عُصُورٌ)	afternoon; age, era, epoch	ˀaSr ^{un} (ˀuSuur ^{un})
مَغْرِبٌ (مَعَارِبٌ)	place or time of sunset; west	maghrib ^{un} (maghaarib ^u)
الْمَغْرِبُ / بِلَادُ الْمَغْرِبِ	Maghrib, northwest Africa	al-maghrib ^u / bilaad ^u al-maghrib ⁱ
مَشْرِقٌ (مَشَارِقُ)	place of sunrise, east	mashriq ^{un} (mashaariq ^u)
فِي مَشَارِقِ الْأَرْضِ وَمَعَارِبِهَا	throughout the world	fi mashaariq ⁱ al-arD ⁱ wa maghaaribihaa

شَيْءٌ (أَشْيَاءٌ)	thing	shay ^{un} (ashyaa ^{un})
نَاسٌ	people	naas ^{un}
رَبٌّ (أَرْبَابٌ)	lord	rabb ^{un} (arbaab ^{un})
جَيِّدٌ (جَيِّدٌ , وَنَ / آتٌ)	excellent; good	jayyid ^{un} (jiyaad ^{un} , uuna / aat ^{un})
غَيْرٌ	other than; not	ghayr ^u
غَيْرٌ جَيِّدٌ	not good	ghayr ^u jayyid ⁱⁿ
هَلْ حَضَرَ أَحَدٌ غَيْرَهُ؟	did anyone else attend?	hal HaDara aHad ^{un} ghayruhu
بِغَيْرِ	without	bighayr ⁱ
الْغَيْرِ	other people	al-ghayr ^u
لَا غَيْرَ	nothing else	laa ghayru
عَدَمٌ	non-existence, lack	◌adam ^{un}
مِثْلٌ (أَمْثَالٌ)	something similar	mithl ^{un} (amthaal ^{un})
مِثْلُ	like	mithl ^u
كَمِثْلِهِ	like him	kamithlihi
بَعْضٌ	some; one	ba◌D ^{un}
بَعْضُ النَّاسِ	some people; one person	ba◌D ^u an-naas ⁱ
عِدَّةٌ	several, a number of	◌iddat ^{un}
كُلٌّ	all; every	kull ^{un}
كُلُّ شَيْءٍ	everything	kull ^u shay ⁱⁿ
عَلَى كُلِّ حَالٍ	in any case; in every case	◌ala kull ⁱ Haal ⁱⁿ
فِي كُلِّ وَقْتٍ / حِينٍ	always	fi kull ⁱ waqt ⁱⁿ / Hiin ⁱⁿ
فِي كُلِّ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ	all over the world	fi kull ⁱ anHaa ⁱ al-◌aalam ⁱ
كُلٌّ مِنْ ... وَ...	both ... and ...	Kull ^{un} min ... wa...
جَمِيعٌ	all	jamee◌un
الْكُلُّ / الْجَمِيعُ	everybody	al-kull ^u / al-jamee◌u
عَامَّةٌ	generality	◌aammat ^{un}
عَامَّةُ النَّاسِ	the common people / masses	◌aammat ^u an-naas ⁱ
كِلَا / كِلْتَا	both of (m/f)	kilaa / kiltaa
كُلٌّ مِنْ ... وَ...	both x and y	kilaa / kiltaa
أَيُّ	which; any	ayy ^{un}
أَيُّ شَيْءٍ	anything	ayy ^u shay ⁱⁿ

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كَانَ (يَكُونُ) كَوْنًا , كِيَانًا	he was	kaana (yakuun ^u) kaw ⁿ an, kiyaan ^{an}
كَوْنٌ (أَكْوَانٌ)	universe; being	kaw ⁿ un (akwaan ^{un})
كِيَانٌ	existence	kiyaan ^{un}
لَمَّا	when (before perfect verb)	lammaa
عِنْدَمَا	when (before any verb)	indamaa
لَيْسَ	not (before noun sentence)	laysa
صَارَ (يَصِيرُ) صَيْرُورَةً	1. to become 2. to come to	Saara (yaSeer ^u) Sayruurat ^{an}
صَيْرُورَةٌ	becoming	Sayruurat ^{un}
أَصْبَحَ (يُصْبِحُ)	1. to become 2. to come to	aSbaHa (yuSbiH ^u)
بَاتَ (يَبِيتُ)	1. to spend the night 2. to become 3. to come to	baata (yabeet ^u)
وَشَيْكٌ	imminent	washeek ^{un}
بَاتَ وَشَيْكًا	it has become imminent	baata washeek ^{an}
مَحْتَمٌ	certain	maHtuum ^{un}
بَاتَ مَحْتَمًا	it has become certain	baata maHtuum ^{an}
مَا زَالَ / لَا يَزَالُ	still	maa zaala / laa yazaal ^u
زَالَ (يَزُولُ) (زُلْتُ) زَوَالًا	to disappear	zaala (yazuul ^u) (zultu) zawaal ^{an}
زَوَالٌ	1. disappearance 2. noon	zawaal ^{un}
وَشَيْكُ الزَّوَالِ	doomed to early ruin	washeek ^u az-zawaal ⁱ
مَا دَامَ	so long as	maa daama
دَامَ (-) دَوْمًا	To persist	Daama (yaduum ^u) daum ^{an}
حَيٌّ (أَحْيَاءٌ)	alive	hayy ^{un} (aHyaa ^{un})
مَا دُمْتُ حَيًّا	so long as I am alive	maa dumtu Hayy ^{an}
بَدَأَ (-) بَدْءًا	to begin	bada'a (yabda' ^u) bad' ^{an}

بَدَأَ	beginning	bad ^{un}
(imperf. verb) + جَعَلَ / أَخَذَ	to begin	Ja ^c ala / akhadha
كَادَ (يَكَادُ)	almost, about to	kaada (yakaad ^u)
مَا كَادَ / لَا يَكَادُ	(could) hardly	maa kaada / laa yakaad ^u
مَا كَادَ / لَا يَكَادُ + فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ + حَتَّى + فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ	'hardly ... when' 'no sooner ... than'	maa kaada / laa yakaad ^u + perfect verb + Hatta + perfect verb
غَدًا	tomorrow (<i>adv.</i>)	ghad ^{an}
مُنْذُ	since, for; ago (<i>prep.</i>)	mundhu
مُنْذُ شَهْرٍ	1. for a month (past); 2. since a month ago; 3. a month ago	mundhu shahr ⁱⁿ
مُنْذُ الْآنَ	from now onwards	mundhu al-aan ^a
مُنْذُ الْيَوْمِ	from today onwards	mundhu al-yawm ⁱ
مُنْذُ الْبَدَأِ	since the beginning	mundhu al-bad ^{ai}
مُنْذُ كُنْتُ صَغِيرًا	since I was young	mundhu kuntu Sagheer ^{an}
مُدَّةً	period	muddat ^{un}
لِمُدَّةِ شَهْرٍ	for a month	limuddat ⁱ shahr ⁱⁿ
فِعْلٌ أَجْوَفٌ	hollow verb	fi ^c l ^{un} ajwaf ^u
فِعْلٌ تَامٌّ	proper verb	fi ^c l ^{un} taamm ^{un}
فِعْلٌ نَاقِصٌ	deficient verb	fi ^c l ^{un} naaqiS ^{un}
الْمَاضِي	the past (tense)	al-maaD ⁱⁱ
الشَّهْرَ الْمَاضِي / السَّنَةَ الْمَاضِيَةَ	last month/year (<i>adv.</i>)	ash-shahr ^a al-maaDiy ^a / as-sanat ^a al-maaDiyat ^a
الْحَالُ	the present (tense)	al-Haal ^u
الْمُسْتَقْبَلُ	the future (tense)	al-mustaqbal ^u
اسْمُ كَانَ	subject of kaana	ism ^u kaana
خَبَرُ كَانَ	predicate of kaana	khabar ^u kaana

المُفْرَدَاتُ

إِنَّ	emphatic particle	inna
قَالَ إِنَّ ...	he said that ...	qaala inna
كَرِيمٌ (كِرَامٌ، كُرْمَاءُ)	generous; noble	kareem ^{un} (kiraam ^{un} , kuramaa ^{'u})
مُسْلِمٌ (مُسْلِمَاتٌ)	muslim	muslim ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
أَمْرٌ (أُمُورٌ)	matter, affair	amr ^{un} (umuur ^{un})
أَمْرٌ (أَوْامِرٌ)	order, command	amr ^{un} (awaamir ^{'u})
عَظِيمٌ (عُظْمَاءُ)	mighty, great	‘aDheem ^{un} (‘uDhamaa ^{'u})
الْعُظْمَاءُ وَالْكُبْرَاءُ	the high and mighty	al-‘uDhamaa ^{'u} wa al-kubaraa ^{'u}
خُلُقٌ (أَخْلَاقٌ)	character, morality	khuluq ^{un} (akhlaaq ^{un})
كَرِيمٌ الْخُلُقِ / الْأَخْلَاقِ	noble of character	kareem ^u al-khuluq ⁱ / al-akhlaaq ⁱ
ضَيْقُ الْخُلُقِ	impatient, restless	Dayyiq ^u al-khuluq ⁱ
عِلْمُ الْأَخْلَاقِ	ethics	‘ilm ^u al-akhlaaq ⁱ
مَاتَ (يَمُوتُ) مَوْتًا	he died	maata (yamuut ^{'u}) maut ^{an}
مَوْتٌ	death	maut ^{un}
مَرِيضٌ (مَرَضِيٌّ)	ill	mareeD ^{un} (marDaa)
بَلَغَ (-) بُلُوغًا	he reached	balagha (yablugh ^{'u}) buluugh ^{an}
بُلُوغٌ	reaching	buluugh ^{un}
صَدِيقٌ (أَصْدِقَاءُ / أَت)	friend	Sadeeq ^{un} (aSdiqaa ^{'u})
جَاءَ (يَجِيءُ) (جِئْتُ) مَجِيئًا	he came	jaa'a (yajee ^{'u}) (ji'tu) majee ^{'an}
مَجِيءٌ	coming	majee ^{'un}
حُبٌّ (-)	love (for)	Hubb ^{un}
حُبًّا لـ	out of love for	Hubb ^{an} li
حُبًّا لِلَّهِ	for the sake of Allah	Hubb ^{an} lillahi
ذَكَرَ (-) ذِكْرًا (أَنَّ)	he mentioned; remembered (that)	dhakara (yadhkur ^{'u}) dhikr ^{'an} (anna)
ذِكْرٌ (أَذْكَارٌ)	mention; remembrance	dhikr ^{un} (adhkaar ^{un})
خَافَ (يَخَافُ) خَوْفًا	to fear	khaafa (yakhaaf ^{'u}) khawf ^{'an}
خَوْفٌ	fear	khawf ^{un}
خَوْفًا مِنْ ...	out of fear of ...	khawf ^{'an} min
وَقَعَ (يَقَعُ) وَقُوعًا	1. to fall 2. to happen, befall	waqa'a (yaqa'a ^{'u}) wuquu ^{'an}

وُقُوعٌ	falling; happening	wuquu ^{cu}
الْوَأَقِعُ أَنَّ ...	the fact is that ...	al-waaqi ^{cu} anna
خَشْيَةَ الْوُقُوعِ	out of fear of falling	khashyat ^a al-wuquu ^{ci}
وَاضِحٌ (وَنَ , اَتْ)	clear	waaDiH ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
وَاضِحًا	clearly	waaDiH ^{un}
صَادِقٌ (وَنَ , اَتْ)	truthful	Saadiq ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
لَكِنَّ / وَلَكِنَّ	but	laakinna / walaakinna
لِأَنَّ	because	li'anna
لَعَلَّ	perhaps	la ^c alla
كَأَنَّ	as if / as though	ka'anna
لَيْتَ / يَا لَيْتَ	if only	layta / yaa layta
(يَا) لَيْتَ شِعْرِي	if only I knew	yaa layta shi ^c ri
غَيْرَ أَنَّ	however, but	ghayra anna
مَعَ أَنَّ / رَغْمَ أَنَّ	despite, even though	ma ^c a anna / raghma anna
عَلَى أَنَّ	(considered) as	^c alaa anna
بِمَا أَنَّ / حَيْثُ أَنَّ	since	bimaa anna / Haythu anna
حَيَاةٌ (حَيَوَاتٌ)	life	Hayaat ^{un} (Hayawaat ^{un})
عِلْمُ الْحَيَاةِ	biology	^c ilm ^u al-Hayaat ⁱ
شَكٌّ (شُكُوكٌ)	doubt	shakk ^{un} (shukuuk ^{un})
لَا شَكَّ فِي ذَلِكَ	there is no doubt about that	laa shakk ^a fi dhaalika
لَا شَكَّ أَنَّ ...	there is no doubt that ...	laa shakk ^a anna
بِأَسٍّ	harm, detriment	ba's ^{un}
لَا بِأَسٍّ	never mind, it doesn't matter, it's all right	laa ba's ^a
لَا بِأَسٍّ عَلَيْكَ	don't worry, don't be afraid	laa ba's ^a ^c alaika
لَا بُدَّ مِنْ is necessary, inevitable	laa budd ^a min
سِيٍّ	equal, (a)like	siyy ^{un}
هُمَا سِيَّانِ عِنْدِي	they are both the same to me	huma siyyaani ^c indi
وَلَا سِيَّامًا	especially	walaa siyyamaa
إِشَارَةٌ (اَتْ)	indication	ishaarat ^{un} (aat ^{un})
اسْمُ الْإِشَارَةِ	demonstrative noun	ismu ^u al-ishaarat ⁱ
لَامُ التَّأْكِيدِ	the laam of emphasis	laam ^u at-ta'keed ⁱ

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مَرَّ (-) (مَرَرْتُ) مُرُوراً (بـ)	to pass
مُرُورٌ	passing
تَمَّ (-) (تَمَمْتُ) تَمَاماً	to be complete
تَمَامٌ	completion
ظَلَّ (-) (ظَلَلْتُ) ظُلُولاً	to continue to be
ظُلُولٌ	continuing to be
وَضَعَ (يَضَعُ) وَضْعاً	To put down
وَضَعٌ	putting down
وَضَعٌ (أَوْضَاعٌ)	circumstance
وَضُوٌ (يُوضِئُ) وَضُوءٌ ، وَضَاءَةٌ	to be pure
وَضُوءٌ	purity ; ablution
وَضَاءَةٌ	purity
يَقِظُ (يَقِظُ) يَقِظَةً	to wake up
يَقِظَةٌ	wakefulness
دَعَا (-) (دَعَوْتُ) دُعَاءً (إِلَى)	to call (to)
دَعْوَةٌ (دَعَوَاتٌ)	call
دُعَاءٌ (أَدْعِيَةٌ)	prayer
بَقِيَ (-) (بَقِيَ) بَقَاءً	to remain
بَقَاءٌ	remaining
جَرَى (-) (جَرَّيْنَا) ، جَرِيّاً	to flow
جَرِيَانٌ	flow
جَرِيٌّ	running
أَبَى (-) (أَبَى) إِبَاءً	to refuse
إِبَاءٌ	refusal
رَأَى (يَرَى) رَأياً ، رُؤْيَةً	to see

رَأْيٌ (أَرَاءُ)	opinion
رُؤْيَةٌ (رُؤِيَ)	seeing; vision, dream
وَقَى (يَقِي) وَقَايَةً	to protect
وَقَايَةً	protection
نَوَى (يَنْوِي)	to intend
نِيَّةٌ (اتَّ ، نَوَى)	intention
أَصْلٌ (أُصُولٌ)	root, origin
أَصْلًا	originally
كَثِيرًا	much
دَاخِلٌ	inside
دَاخِلًا	inside (<i>adv.</i>)
دَاخِلٌ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	inside (<i>adv.</i>)
مِنَ الدَّاخِلِ	from within
خَارِجٌ	outside; abroad
خَارِجًا	outside (<i>adv.</i>)
خَارِجًا عَنُ	outside of, apart from (<i>adv.</i>)
خَارِجٌ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	outside (<i>adv.</i>)
أَمَامَ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	in front of (<i>adv.</i>)
حِوَالَةَ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	during (<i>adv.</i>)
وَرَاءَ + مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	behind (<i>adv.</i>)
شَرْقٌ	east
شَرْقًا	eastward (<i>adv.</i>)
غَرْبٌ	west
شِمَالٌ	north
جَنُوبٌ	south
يَمِينٌ	right
يَمِينًا	toward the right (<i>adv.</i>)

يَسَارٌ	left
بِلا	without (<i>prep.</i>)
طَلَبَ (-) طَلَبًا	to seek, ask for
طَلَبٌ (طَلَبَاتٌ)	request
حَيَّوَانٌ (حَيَّوَانَاتٌ)	animal
دَارٌ (دُورٌ ، دِيَارٌ)	home (land)
طَعَامٌ (أَطْعِمَةٌ)	food
سَرِيعًا	quickly
فِعْلٌ مُضَعَّفٌ	doubled verb (<i>gram.</i>)
فِعْلٌ مُعْتَلٌ	weak verb (<i>gram.</i>)

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بَيْضٌ (بَيْوَضٌ)	Egg (<i>coll</i>)	bayD ^{un} (buyuuD ^{un})
بَيْضَةٌ (ات)	An egg	bayDat ^{un} (bayDaat ^{un})
شَجَرٌ (أَشْجَارٌ)	Tree (<i>coll</i>)	shajar ^{un} (ashjaar ^{un})
شَجَرَةٌ (ات)	A tree	shajarat ^{un} (shajaraat ^{un})
بَقَرٌ (أَبْقَارٌ)	Cow (<i>coll</i>)	baqar ^{un} (abqaar ^{un})
بَقْرَةٌ (ات)	A cow	baqarat ^{un} (baqaraat ^{un})
بَقْرِيٌّ	Bovine	baqariyy ^{un}
حَجَرٌ (أَحْجَارٌ)	Stone (<i>coll</i>)	Hajar ^{un} (aHjaar ^{un})
حَجَرَةٌ (ات)	A stone	Hajarat ^{un} (Hajaraat ^{un})
حَجْرِيٌّ	Stony; stone (<i>adj</i>)	Hajariyy ^{un}
عَصْرٌ (عُصُورٌ)	Age, epoch	ʿaSr ^{un} (ʿuSuur ^{un})
عَصْرِيٌّ	Modern	ʿaSriyy ^{un} (uuna, aat ^{un})
عَصْرِيَّةٌ	Modernism	ʿaSriyyat ^{un}
عَرَبِيٌّ (عَرَبٌ)	Arab	ʿarabiyy ^{un} (ʿarab ^{un})
عَرَبِيٌّ	Arabic	ʿarabiyy ^{un}
جُنْدٌ (جُنُودٌ)	Army	jund ^{un} (junuud ^{un})
جُنْدِيٌّ	Soldier	jundiyy ^{un}

The following are relative adjectives and their corresponding adverbs that may be produced from the vocabulary we have already encountered:

أَنَانِيًّا	selfishly	أَنَانِيٌّ	selfish
حَرْفِيًّا	literally	حَرْفِيٌّ	literal
-	-	قَمَرِيٌّ	lunar
-	-	رِجَالِيٌّ	men's, for men
-	-	نَهْرِيٌّ	river- (in compounds)
-	-	بَحْرِيٌّ	sea (adj.); naval
-	-	كِتَابِيٌّ	Jew; Christian (lit. of the book)
مَلَكِيًّا	royally	مَلَكِيٌّ	royal
إِنْسَانِيًّا	humanly; humanely	إِنْسَانِيٌّ	human (adj.); humane, humanitarian
أُمِّيًّا	maternally	أُمِّيٌّ	motherly, maternal
-	-	مِصْرِيٌّ	Egyptian
-	-	دِمَشْقِيٌّ	Damascene
-	-	مَكِّيٌّ	Meccan
-	-	عِرَاقِيٌّ	Iraqi
-	-	عَيْنِيٌّ	ocular
أَرْضِيًّا	terrestrially	أَرْضِيٌّ	terrestrial
-	-	شَمْسِيٌّ	solar
حَالِيًّا	at present, currently	حَالِيٌّ	present, current
مَحَلِّيًّا	locally	مَحَلِّيٌّ	local
اجْتِمَاعِيًّا	socially	اجْتِمَاعِيٌّ	social
مَالِيًّا	financially	مَالِيٌّ	financial
-	-	خَشَبِيٌّ	wooden
عَقْلِيًّا	rationally; intellectually	عَقْلِيٌّ	rational; intellectual

وَجْهِيًّا	facially	وَجْهِيًّا	facial
عِلْمِيًّا	scientifically	عِلْمِيًّا	scientific; of knowledge
فِعْلِيًّا	actually	فِعْلِيًّا	actual, verbal
-	-	كَلْبِيًّا	canine
عَالَمِيًّا	world-wide (adv), universally	عَالَمِيًّا	world-wide (adj), universal
فَصْلِيًّا	seasonally	فَصْلِيًّا	seasonal
كُلِّيًّا	completely	كُلِّيًّا	complete
يَوْمِيًّا	daily (Adv.)	يَوْمِيًّا	daily (adj.)
لَيْلِيًّا	nocturnally	لَيْلِيًّا	nocturnal
نَهَارِيًّا	diurnally	نَهَارِيًّا	diurnal, day-time (adj)
-	-	حَيَوَانِيًّا	animal (adj); zoologic(al); bestial
-	-	حَيَاتِيًّا	life- (in compound)
قَوْلِيًّا	verbally	قَوْلِيًّا	verbal, oral
-	-	كَوْنِيًّا	universal
اسْمِيًّا	nominally	اسْمِيًّا	nominal; noun (adj)
خُلُقِيًّا / أَخْلَاقِيًّا	ethically	خُلُقِيًّا / أَخْلَاقِيًّا	ethical
سَمْعِيًّا	auditorily	سَمْعِيًّا	auditory
وَأَقْبِيًّا	realistically	وَأَقْبِيًّا	realistic
-	-	قَبْلِيًّا	prior, preceding
-	-	بَعْدِيًّا	latter, following
دَاخِلِيًّا	internally	دَاخِلِيًّا	internal
خَارِجِيًّا	externally	خَارِجِيًّا	external

المُفْرَدَاتُ

كَاتِبٌ (كُتِّبَ , وَنَ)	scribe, writer
وَاجِدٌ (وَنَ , اِتُّ)	one who finds
جَالِسٌ (جُلُوسٌ , جُلَّاسٌ)	one who sits, sitting
جُلَّاسٌ	participants in a social gathering
عَاقِلٌ (عُقْلَاءٌ , وَنَ)	intelligent
وَاجِهَةٌ	façade, elevation
فَاعِلٌ	doer
قَارِئٌ (قُرَّاءٌ)	reciter
فَاهِمٌ (وَنَ , اِتُّ)	one who understands, understanding
بَائِتٌ	stale
صَاغِرٌ (وَنَ , اِتُّ)	lowly
غَائِبٌ (وَنَ , اِتُّ)	absent
جَامِعٌ (جَوَامِعُ)	comprehensive; mosque
جَامِعَةٌ (اِتُّ)	university
مَالِكٌ (مُلَاكٌ)	owner
طَارِقٌ (طُرَاقٌ)	one who knocks; nocturnal visitor
حَائِلٌ (حَوَائِلُ)	barrier
وَازِرٌ (وَنَ , اِتُّ)	carrier (of a burden)
قَادِمٌ (قُدُومٌ , وَنَ)	one who arrives
الشَّهْرُ الْقَادِمُ	next month
الشَّهْرُ الْقَادِمُ / فِي الشَّهْرِ الْقَادِمِ	next month (<i>adv.</i>)

ذَاهِبٌ (وَنَ , اَتْ)	one who goes
حَاضِرٌ (حُضُورٌ , وَنَ)	present; attending
حَاضِرٌ لـ	prepared, ready for
الْحَاضِرُ	the present time
العَصْرُ الْحَاضِرُ	the present age
فِي الْحَاضِرِ / فِي الْوَقْتِ الْحَاضِرِ	at present
بَاعِثٌ (بَوَاعِثٌ) (إِلَى)	incentive (to); one who sends
آخِذٌ	taker
ضَارِبٌ	one who hits
وَاصِلٌ	one who arrives
قَائِلٌ (وَنَ)	speaker
كَائِنٌ (اَتْ)	being, creature
الْكَائِنَاتُ	created things
بَالِغٌ	adult
صَادِقٌ	truthful
مَارٌّ (وَنَ , مَارَّةٌ)	one who passes
تَامٌ	complete
دَاعٍ	caller
لَا دَاعِيَ لـ ...	there is no need for (i.e. not called for)
لَا دَاعِيَ لِدَٰلِكَ	there is no need for that
دَاعِيَةٌ	propagandist
بَاقٍ (بَاقُونَ , بَاقِيَاتٌ)	one who remains

الْبَاقِي	The Everlasting (God)
حَارٍ (حَارُونَ , حَارِيَاتُ)	current; one that flows
الشَّهْرُ الْحَارِي	the current month
آبٍ (أُبَاةُ)	one who refuses
رَاءٍ	one who sees
قَابِلٍ لِّـ	-able
قَابِلٍ لِّلْفَهْمِ	understandable
دَائِمٍ	persisting
دَائِمًا	always
إِذٍ	when
مَلَكٍ (مَلَائِكَةٌ)	angel
عَقَلَ (-) عَقْلًا	to reason
ثُمَّ	then, after (that)
حَطَأً (أَخْطَاءُ)	mistake
يُظَنَّ أَنَّ ...	he thinks that ...

المُفْرَدَاتُ

أَنَّ	that / to
أَلَّا	that not / not to
لِـ	in order to
لِأَنَّ	in order to
لِغَلَا	in order not to
كَيْ	in order to
كَيْلَا	in order not to
لِكَيْ	in order to
لِكَيْلَا	in order not to
حَتَّى	so that; until
حَتَّى لَا	so that not
لَنْ	will never
وَجَبَ (يَجِبُ) أَنْ / أَلَّا	it is necessary/obligatory that ...
يَجِبُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ	it is necessary/obligatory that you go / you must go
يَجِبُ أَلَّا تَذْهَبَ	it is necessary that you don't go
لَا يَجِبُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ	you mustn't go

حَقٌّ (يَحِقُّ) أَنْ / أَلَّا	it is rightful that ...
يَحِقُّ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ	it is rightful that you go
يَحِقُّ أَلَّا تَذْهَبَ	it is rightful that you do not go
لَا يَحِقُّ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ	it is not rightful that you go
أَمْكِنَ (يُمْكِنُ) أَنْ	it is possible that ...
يُمْكِنُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ الْيَوْمَ	it is possible that he will go today
يُمْكِنُ أَلَّا يَذْهَبَ الْيَوْمَ	it is possible that he will not go today
لَا يُمْكِنُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ الْيَوْمَ	it is not possible that he will go today
سَابِقُ (وَنَ , اتْ)	former, previous
سَابِقًا	formerly, previously
هَلْ قَرَأْتَ هَذَا الْكِتَابَ سَابِقًا	have you read this book previously?
سَبَقَ أَنْ	formerly, previously
هَلْ سَبَقَ أَنْ قَرَأْتَ هَذَا الْكِتَابَ	have you read this book previously?
لَمْ	did not
لَمَّا	did not (but will soon)
لِـ	let, should
أَمَرَ (-) أَمْرًا	to order
أَمْرٌ (أَوْامِرُ)	order, command

المُفْرَدَاتُ

سَكَنَ (-) سَكَنًا	to live
سَكْنٌ	dwelling
دَرَسَ (-) دَرَسًا ، دِرَاسَةً	to study
دَرْسٌ (دُرُوسٌ)	lesson
دِرَاسَةٌ (اتٌ)	study
سَيِّءٌ (ونَ ، آتٌ)	bad
سَيِّئُ الْخُلُقِ	ill natured
آيَةٌ (آتٌ)	sign
لُغَةٌ (آتٌ)	language
لُغَوِيٌّ	linguistic
قَلَمٌ (أَقْلَامٌ)	pen
لِسَانٌ (الْأَلْسِنَةُ ، أَلْسِنٌ)	tongue; language
صَادِقُ اللِّسَانِ	truthful
قَتَلَ (-) قَتْلًا	to kill
قَتْلٌ	killing
حَلَّ (-) حُلُولًا (بِ-)	to stay, reside (at a place)
حُلُولٌ	residence
نَزَلَ (-) نُزُولًا (بِ-)	to come down, stay (at a place)
نُزُولٌ	descending
سَهْلٌ	easy
سَهْلٌ (سُهُولٌ)	level soft ground

صَبَرَ (-) صَبْرًا (عَلَى)	to be patient
صَبْرٌ	patience
قَلِيلُ الصَّبْرِ	impatient
لَا صَبْرَ لِي	I can't bear it! (<i>lit.</i> no patience for me)
شَدَائِدٌ	hardship, difficulty
وَقَفَ (يَقِفُ) وَقُوفًا	to stop
وُقُوفٌ	stopping
قَضَى (-) قَضَاءً	to judge
قَضَاءٌ	judgement
قَاضٍ (قُضَاةٌ)	judge
بِالْأَمْسِ	recently
مَفْعُولٌ مُطْلَقٌ	absolute object

المُفْرَدَاتُ

مَجْهُولٌ (ونَ ، اتُ)	unknown
نَابَ (-) نِيَابَةً	to deputise, represent
نِيَابَةٌ	representation
نِيَابَةً عَنْ ...	in place of
نَائِبٌ (نُوابٌ)	deputy, representative
مَجْلِسُ النُّوابِ	parliament (lit. council of representatives)
سَيْفٌ (سُيوفٌ)	sword
عَلَى يَدٍ / أَيَدِي ...	at the hand(s) of . . .
بَاعَ (-) بَيْعًا	to sell
يَبِعُ (بِيعٌ)	selling
مَيْعٌ (آتُ)	sale(s) (verbal noun)
مَيْعٌ	(s.th.) sold (passive part.)
رَدَّ (-) رَدًّا	to return (s.th.)
رَدٌّ (رُدودٌ)	return
رَدُّ الفِعْلِ	reaction
رَدُّ فِعْلِهِ	his reaction
رَدًّا عَلَى	in reply to
نَسِيَ (-) نِسْيَانًا	to forget
نِسْيَانٌ	forgetfulness
مَنْسِيٌّ (اتُ)	forgotten
مَنْسِيَّاتٌ	things forgotten

رَمَى (-) رَمِيًّا ، رَمَايَةً	to throw
رَمِيًّا	throwing
رَمَايَةً	(art of) shooting
رَامٍ (رُمَاةً)	marksman
مَكْتُوبٌ	written
مَكْتُوبٌ (اتٌ)	letter
مَرْدُودٌ (ونَ ، اتٌ)	returned
مَدْعُوٌّ (ونَ ، اتٌ)	invited
مَذْكُورٌ (ونَ ، اتٌ)	mentioned
رَضِيَ (-) رَضِيَ ، رِضًا ، رِضْوَانًا ، مَرْضَاةً	to be pleased
رَضِيَ ، رِضًا ، رِضْوَانًا ، مَرْضَاةً	pleasure
سَرِيعُ الرِّضَى	easy to please
رَضِيَ أَوْ أَيْ	whether he likes it or not
عَنْ رِضَى	gladly
قَضَى (-) قَضَاءً	to judge; to spend (time)
قَضَاءً	judgment
قُضِيَ الأَمْرُ	the matter is decided and done with, the die is cast
قُضِيَ عَلَيْهِ	he was/is condemned
قُضِيَ عَلَيْهَا	she was/is condemned
تَرَكَ (-) تَرَكَ	to leave
تَرَكَ	leaving

الْمُفْرَدَاتُ

عَلَّمَ	to teach
كَوَّنَ	to create (<i>lit.</i> bring into being)
صَبَّرَ	to cause to become
صَلَّى	to pray
مُصَلٌِّ	one who prays
جَدَّدَ	to renew
قَوَّى	to strengthen
ذَكَرَ	to remind
كَلَّمَ	to speak
كَاتَبَ	to correspond
مُكَاتِبٌ	correspondent
جَاهَدَ	to strive
حَاوَلَ	to try
مُحَاوَلَةٌ	attempt, trying
عَايَنَ	to see with one's own eyes
عِيَانٌ	(eye)witnessing
عِيَانِيٌّ	eyewitness
مُعَايِنَةٌ	view(ing), survey(ing)
رَادَّ	to return
نَادَى	to call
جَالَسَ	to sit with

أَحْضَرَ	to bring
أَرَادَ	to want
أَتَمَّ	to complete
أَعْطَى	to give
أَجْلَسَ	to make sit
أَسْلَمَ	to become Muslim
تَعَلَّمَ	to learn
تَكَوَّنَ	to be created; be composed of
تَرَدَّدَ	to hesitate
تَلَقَّى	to receive
تَذَكَّرَ	to remember
تَكَلَّمَ	to speak (a language)

المُفْرَدَاتُ

قَاتَلَ	To fight (III)
تَقَاتَلَ	To fight each other (VI)
عَاوَنَ	To help (III)
تَعَاوَنَ	To cooperate (VI)
تَحَابَّ	To love one another
تَوَاصَى (بِـ)	To mutually enjoy
صَبَرَ	Patience
انْكَسَرَ	To be broken
انْحَازَ (عَنْ)	To isolate o.s. (from)
انْحَازَ (إِلَى)	To side (with)
انْقَضَّ	To fall
انْبَغَى (عَلَى , لِـ)	To be necessary; to behave
كَشَفَ (-) كَشْفٌ	To uncover
كَشَفَ (كُشُوفٌ)	Uncovering
انْكَشَفَ	To be uncovered
اكتَشَفَ	To discover
الرَّحْمَانُ	The Merciful
انْتَخَذَ	To take up; adopt
جِدَارٌ (جُدُرٌ , جُدْرَانٌ)	Wall
ادَّعَى	To claim
أَقَامَ	To erect, establish
اجْتَمَعَ	To gather
مُجْتَمَعٌ	Society

اجْتَهَدَ	To work hard
اقْتَتَلَ	To fight one another
اضْطَرَبَ	To be agitated
اتَّصَلَ (بِ)	To be connected (to); telephone
اشْتَقَّ (إِلَى)	To yearn
ارْتَدَّ	To apostasies; retreat
ارْتَضَى	To be content
احْمَرَّ	To become red
أَزْرَقَ	To become blue
أَخْضَرَ	To become green
أَصْفَرَ	To become yellow
أَسْوَدَّ	To become black
أَبْيَضَ	To become white
اسْتَعْمَلَ	To use
مُسْتَعْمَلٌ	Used; second hand
اسْتَقَامَ	To be straight
مُسْتَقِيمٌ	Straight
اسْتَمَرَ	To continue
اسْتَدْعَى	To summon
اسْتَعْفَرَ	To seek forgiveness
حَسَنَ (-) حَسْنًا	To be nice, comely
اسْتَحْسَنَ	To consider s.th. nice
اسْتَفْهَمَ	To enquire
اسْتَطَاعَ	To be able to